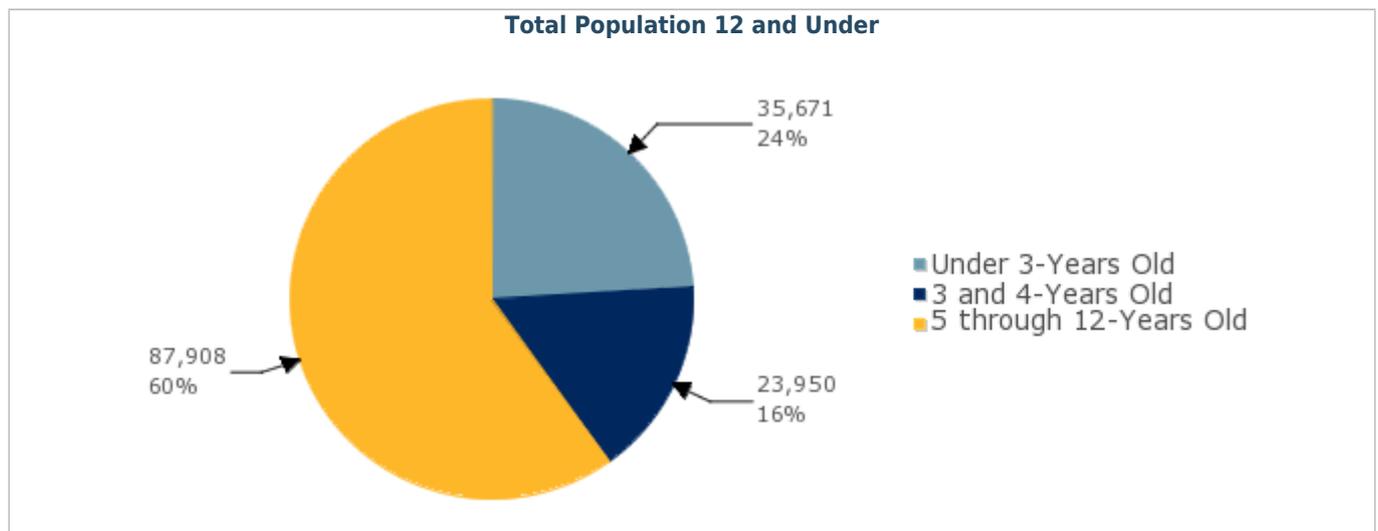




## STATE/TERRITORY PROFILE - SOUTH DAKOTA

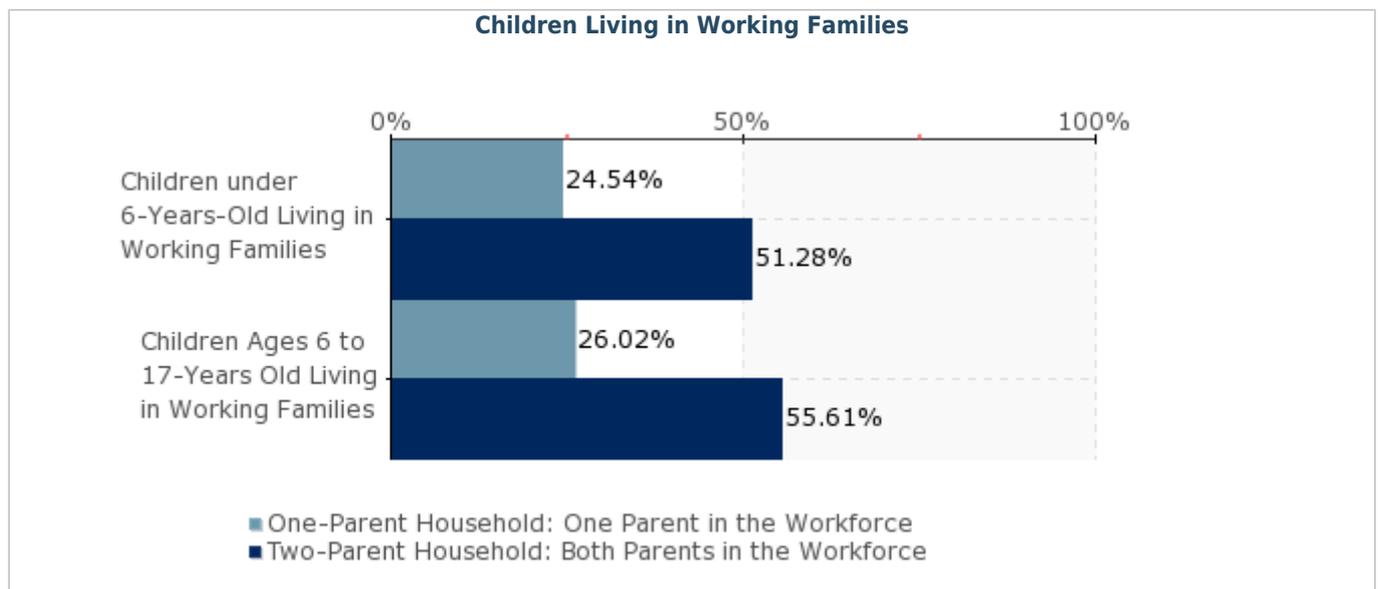
This profile highlights a current innovative effort to promote a subsidy system that is child-focused, family friendly, and fair to providers. It also provides demographic information, Early Care and Education (ECE) program participation and funding, subsidy innovation and program integrity information, program quality improvement activities, and professional development and workforce initiatives. Sources and links are provided at the end of the document

### DEMOGRAPHICS



Source(s): U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). In American Community Survey, 2010. QT-P2 Single Years of Age and Sex. Retrieved from American FactFinder:

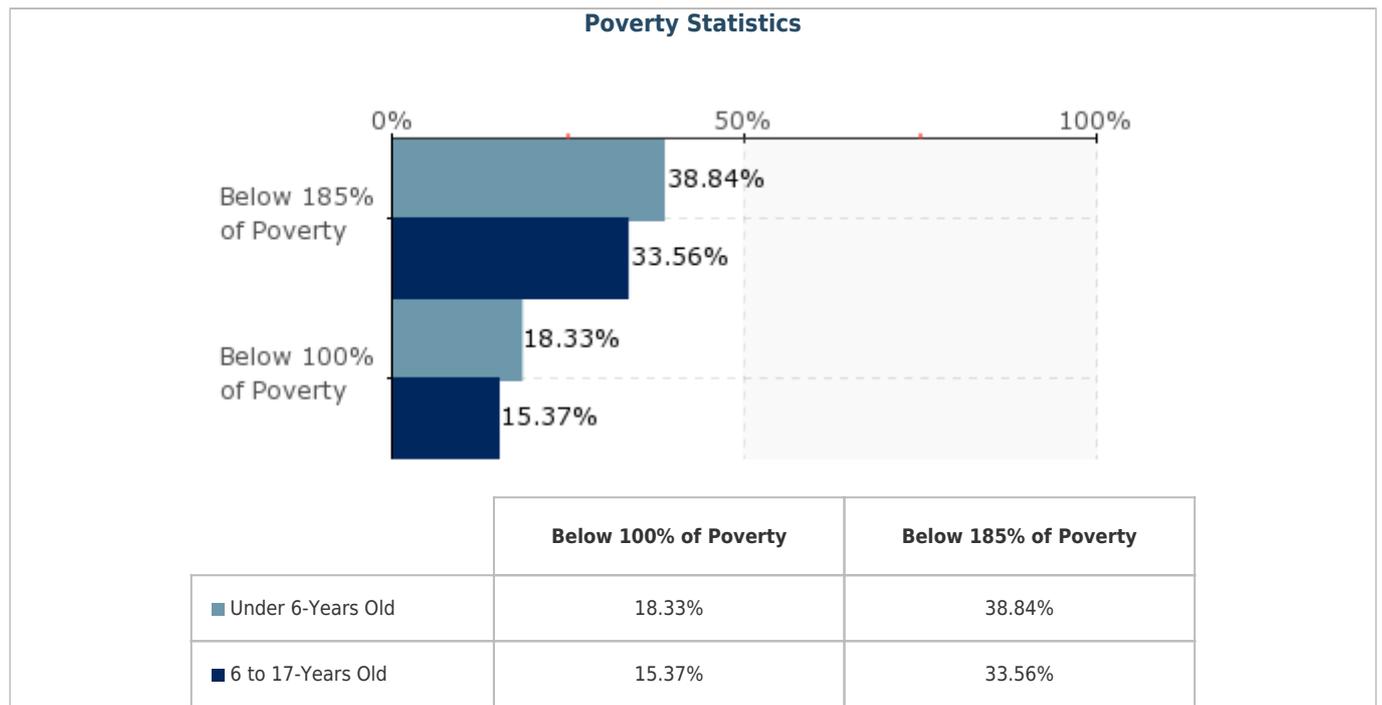
[http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC\\_10\\_SF1\\_QTP2&prodType=table](http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_10_SF1_QTP2&prodType=table)



Source(s): U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). In American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2018. B17024: Age By Ratio Of Income To Poverty Level In The Past 12 Months - Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined.

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=B17024&g=0100000US.04000.001&hidePreview=true&table=B17024&tid>

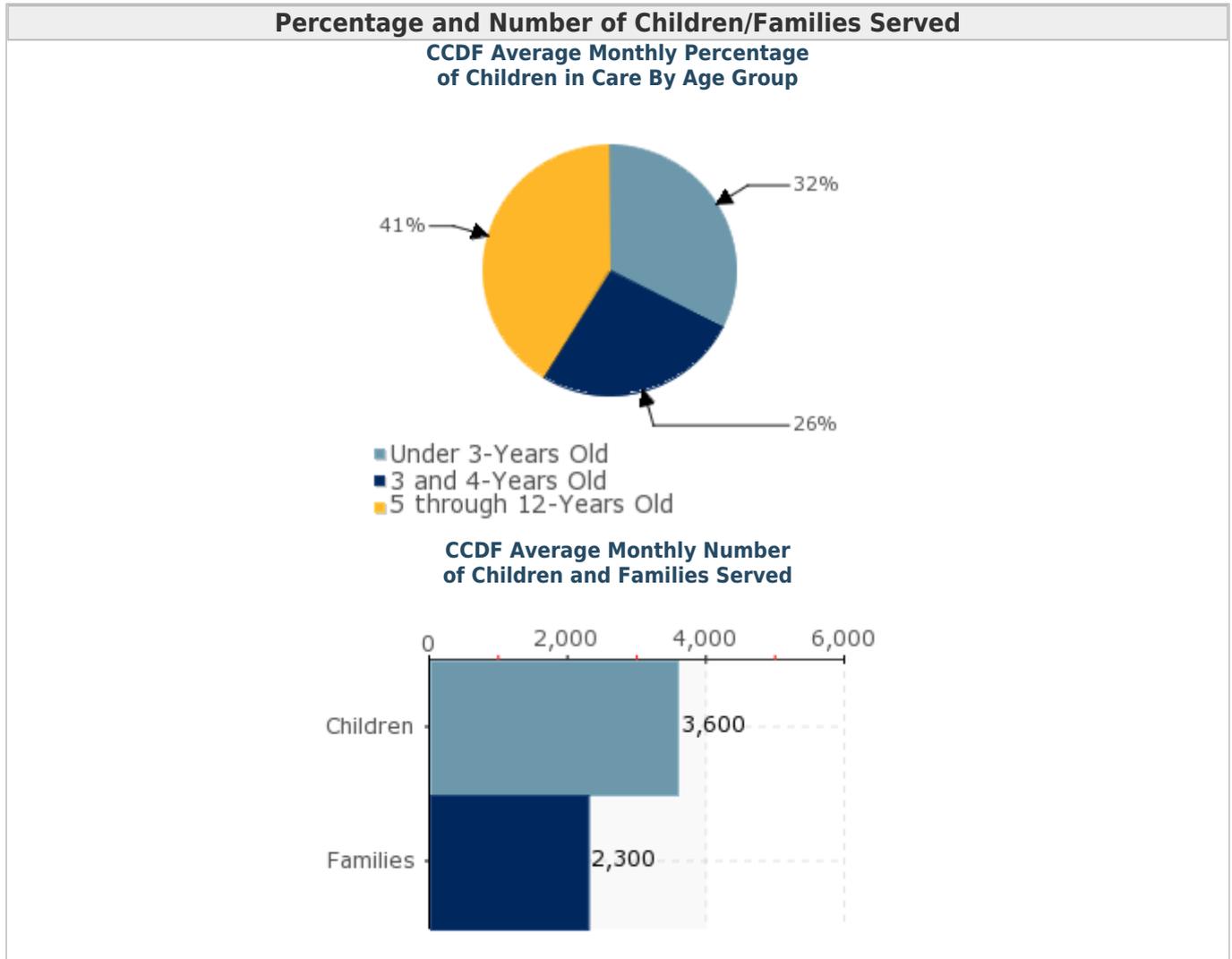
=ACSDT1Y2018.B17024&lastDisplayedRow=17&vintage=2018&mode=&y=2018



Source(s): U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). In American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2018. C23008 Age of own Children under 18 Years in Families and Subfamilies by Living Arrangements by Employment Status of Parents: Universe: Own children under 18 years in families and subfamilies.

<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=C23008&g=&hidePreview=false&table=C23008&tid=ACSDT1Y2018.C23008&lastDisplayedRow=17&vintage=2018>

## ECE PROGRAM PARTICIPATION AND FUNDING

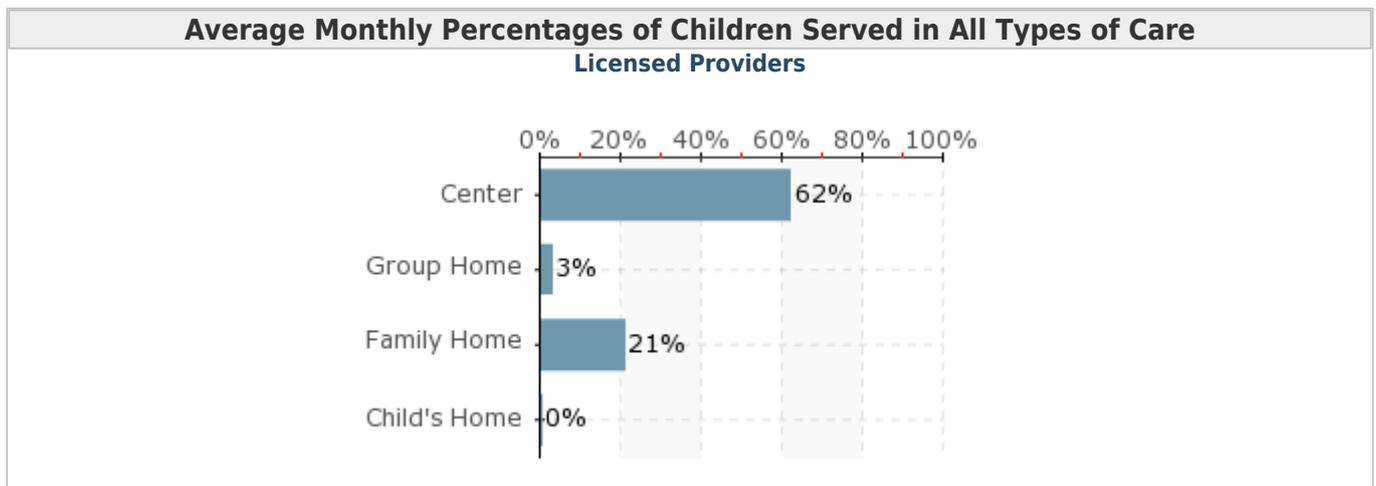


Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care. (2019). FFY 2018 CCDF data tables [Preliminary estimates]. Table 9 Average Monthly Percentages of Children In Care By Age Group

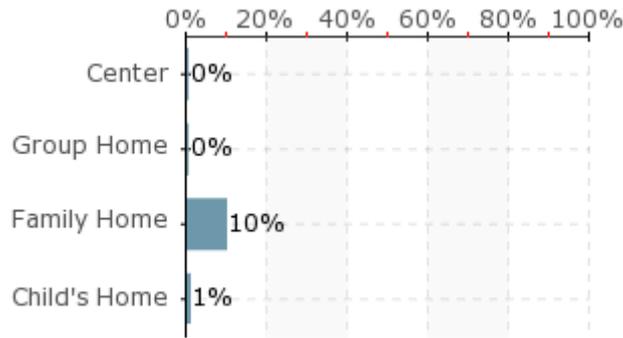
<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>

1. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care. (2019). FFY 2018 CCDF data tables [Preliminary estimates]. Table 1 Average Monthly Adjusted Number of Families and Children Served.

<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>



**Non-Licensed Providers**



**Note:** Unregulated provider data includes relative and non-relative care.

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care. (2019). FFY 2018 CCDF data tables [Preliminary estimates]. Table 6 Average Monthly Percentages of Children Served in All Types of Care.

<https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>

**Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)**

◦ Total CCDF Expenditure (Including Quality):	\$19,108,869
◦ CCDF Federal Expenditure:	\$14,177,590
◦ CCDF State/Territory Expenditure:	\$4,931,279

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2020). CCDF Expenditures for FY 2018 (all appropriation years). Table 4a: All expenditures by State-Categorical Summary. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-table-4a>

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2020). CCDF Expenditures for FY 2018 (all appropriation years). Table 3a - All Expenditures by State - Detailed Summary. <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-table-3a>

**CCDF Quality Expenditures**

◦ Total Quality Expenditure:	\$1,605,428
◦ Quality Activities (Set Aside Funds):	\$1,605,428
◦ Infant and Toddler (Targeted Funds):	
◦ Quality Expansion Funds (Targeted Funds):	
◦ School-Age/Resource and Referral (Targeted Funds):	

**Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) for Child Care**

◦ TANF - Total Child Care Expenditure:	Not available
◦ TANF - Direct Expenditure on Child Care:	Not available
◦ TANF - Transfer to CCDF:	Not available

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of SOUTH DAKOTA | October 2020

#### ChildCare Tax Credits

◦ Tax Credit Federal Total Amount Claimed:	\$95,407,000
◦ Tax Credit Federal Number of Claims:	68,180
◦ State/Territory Tax Credit Available - 2015:	No
◦ State/Territory Tax Credit Refundable:	No

#### Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

◦ CACFP Funding:	\$7,567,274
◦ Number of Family Child Care Homes Participating:	365
◦ Number of Child Care Centers (includes Head Start Programs) Participating:	237

Source(s): Food Research and Action Center. (2020). State of the States: Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) in FY 2019. [http://www.frac.org/maps/sos/tables/sos\\_tab\\_cacfp.html](http://www.frac.org/maps/sos/tables/sos_tab_cacfp.html)

#### Head Start

◦ Head Start Federal Allocation:	\$35,160,320
◦ Head Start State/Territory Allocation:	Not available
◦ Number of Children Participating:	3,614

Source(s): National Institute for Early Education Research. (2020). The 2019 state of preschool yearbook. <http://nieer.org/state-preschool-yearbooks/2019-2>

#### IDEA Part B, Section 619

◦ IDEA Part B Funding:	\$1,502,294
◦ Number of Children Served (Ages 3- through 5-Years-Old):	2,923

Source(s): U.S. Department of Education. (2019). Fiscal Years 2019-2021 State Tables for the U.S. Department of Education. <https://www2.ed.gov/about/overview/budget/statetables/index.html>

#### IDEA Part C

◦ IDEA Part C Funding:	\$2,301,492
◦ Number of Children Served (Ages Birth through 2-Years-Old):	1,227

Source(s): U.S. Department of Education. (2019). Fiscal Years 2019-2021 State Tables for the U.S. Department of Education. <https://www2.ed.gov/about/overview/budget/statetables/index.html>

#### Pre-kindergarten

◦ Pre-kindergarten Total Expenditure:	
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◦ Enrollment (4-year-olds and under):	
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**Note:** Total Expenditure includes all State/Territory, Local, and Federal dollars. In addition to 3 and 4-year-olds, some Pre-kindergarten programs enroll children of other ages.

*Source(s):* National Institute for Early Education Research. (2020). The 2019 state of preschool yearbook. <http://nieer.org/state-preschool-yearbooks/2019-2>

## CCDF SUBSIDY PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

### Income Eligibility at Determination

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	
<b>Family Size</b>	<b>100 % of SMI (\$/Month)</b>	<b>85% of SMI(\$/Month) [Multiply(a) by 0.85]</b>	<b>(IF APPLICABLE) (\$/Month) Maximum Initial or First Tier Income Limit (or Threshold) if Lower Than 85% of Current SMI</b>	<b>IF APPLICABLE ) (% of SMI) [Divide(c) by (a), multiply by 100] Income Level if Lower Than 85% of Current SMI</b>
3	\$5,648.00	\$4,801.00	\$3,031.00	1%

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 3.1.3 Family Size of 3: Eligible Children and Families - Income Eligibility at Determination. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

### Approaches Used for Promoting Continuity of Care

◦ Coordinating with Head Start, prekindergarten, or other early learning programs to create a package of arrangements that accommodates parents' work schedules	
◦ Inquiring about whether the child has an Individualized Education Program (IEP) or Individual Family Services Plan (IFSP)	Yes
◦ Establishing minimum eligibility periods greater than 12 months	
◦ Using cross-enrollment or referrals to other public benefits	Yes
◦ Working with IDEA Part B, Section 619 and Part C staff to explore how services included in a child's IEP or IFSP can be supported and/or provided onsite and in collaboration with child care services	Yes
◦ Providing more intensive case management for families with children with multiple risk factors;	
◦ Implementing policies and procedures that promote universal design to ensure that activities and environments are accessible to all children, including children with sensory, physical, or other disabilities	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Other:</li> </ul>	<p>Caseworkers are located in a central location. Early Childhood Enrichment programs and licensing specialists in the field, are knowledgeable about the communities they serve and the resources available in those communities. For this reason, parent referrals are made to these to these entities to share local resources that would be more pertinent to families. Resources that are more helpful to families promote the continuity of care of the child.</p>
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Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Reports 3.1.6 and 3.1.6-2: Eligible Children and Families - Approaches Used for Promoting Continuity of Care. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

Increasing Access for Vulnerable Children and Families

<b>Children with Special Needs</b>	
◦ Prioritize for enrollment	
◦ Serve without placing these populations on waiting lists	Yes
◦ Waive co-payments	
◦ Pay higher rates for access to higher quality care	Yes
◦ Use grants or contracts to reserve slots for priority populations	
◦ Other:	N/A
<b>Families with Very Low Incomes</b>	
◦ Prioritize for enrollment	
◦ Serve without placing these populations on waiting lists	Yes
◦ Waive co-payments	Yes
◦ Pay higher rates for access to higher quality care	

◦ Use grants or contracts to reserve slots for priority populations	Yes
◦ Other:	N/A
<b>Children Experiencing Homelessness</b>	
◦ Prioritize for enrollment	
◦ Serve without placing these populations on waiting lists	Yes
◦ Waive co-payments	
◦ Pay higher rates for access to higher quality care	
◦ Use grants or contracts to reserve slots for priority populations	
◦ Other:	N/A
<b>Families Receiving TANF*</b>	
◦ Prioritize for enrollment	
◦ Serve without placing these populations on waiting lists	Yes
◦ Waive co-payments	Yes
◦ Pay higher rates for access to higher quality care	
◦ Use grants or contracts to reserve slots for priority populations	
◦ Other:	N/A

\* Includes families receiving TANF program funds, those transitioning off TANF through work activities, or those at risk of becoming dependent on TANF.

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Reports 3.2.2a, 3.2.2b, 3.2.2c, 3.2.2d, 3.2.2a-2, 3.2.2b-2, 3.2.2c-2, and 3.2.2d-2: Increasing Access for Vulnerable Children and Families. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

#### Use of Grants or Contracts to Increase the Supply of Specific Types of Child Care

◦ Programs to serve children with disabilities	
◦ Programs to serve infants and toddlers	
◦ Programs to serve school-age children	
◦ Programs to serve children needing non-traditional hour care	
◦ Programs to serve children experiencing homelessness	
◦ Programs to serve children in underserved areas	
◦ Programs that serve children with diverse linguistic or cultural backgrounds	

◦ Programs that serve specific geographic areas (urban)	Yes
◦ Programs that serve specific geographic areas (rural)	
◦ Other:	N/A

## Use of Grants or Contracts to Increase the Quality of Specific Types of Child Care

◦ Programs to serve children with disabilities	
◦ Programs to serve infants and toddlers	
◦ Programs to serve school-age children	
◦ Programs to serve children needing non-traditional hour care	
◦ Programs to serve children experiencing homelessness	
◦ Programs to serve children in underserved areas	
◦ Programs that serve children with diverse linguistic or cultural backgrounds	
◦ Programs that serve specific geographic areas (urban)	Yes
◦ Programs that serve specific geographic areas (rural)	
◦ Other:	N/A

## Base payment rates and percentiles

Age	Center	Percentile of most recent MRS	Family Child Care	Percentile of most recent MRS
Infant	\$ 4.05/ hour	75th	\$ 3.00/ hour	75th
Toddler	\$ 4.05/ hour	75th	\$ 3.00/ hour	75th
Preschool	\$ 3.60/ hour	75th	\$ 2.85/ hour	75th
School Age	\$ 3.70/ hour	75th	\$ 3.00/ hour	75th
Effective date of payment rates: 6/16/2018				
Market rate survey (MRS) date: 5/15/2017				

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 4.3.1: Setting Payment Rates. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 4.2.5a: Setting Payment Rates. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

Tiered Reimbursement or Differential Rates

◦ Differential rate for non-traditional hours. Describe	
◦ Differential rate for children with special needs, as defined by the state/territory.	Yes
◦ Differential rate for infants and toddlers. Note: Do not check if the Lead Agency has a different base rate for infants/toddlers with no separate bonus or add-on	Yes
◦ Differential rate for school-age programs. Note: Do not check if the Lead Agency has a different base rate for school-age children with no separate bonus or add-on.	
◦ Differential rate for higher quality, as defined by the state/territory.	
◦ Other differential rates or tiered rates.	
◦ Tiered or differential rates are not implemented.	

CCDF Co-Payemts by Family Size

CCDF Co-Payments by Family Size

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)
<b>Family Size</b>	<b>Lowest “Entry” Income Level Where Family Is First Charged Co-Pay (Greater Than \$0)</b>	<b>What Is the Monthly Co-Payment for a Family of This Size Based on the Income Level in (a)?</b>	<b>The Co-Payment in Column (b) is What Percentage of the Income in Column (a)?</b>	<b>Highest “Entry” Income Level Before a Family Is No Longer Eligible</b>	<b>What Is the Monthly Co-Payment for a Family of This Size Based on the Income Level in (d)?</b>	<b>The Co-Payment in Column (e) is What Percentage of the Income in Column (d)?</b>
3	\$1,733.00	\$5.00	0.29	\$3,031.00	\$424.00	14

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 3.4.1a Family Size of 3: Family Contribution to Payment - CCDF Co-Payments by Family Size. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

Family Contribution to Payment

◦ No, the Lead Agency does not waive family contributions/co-payments.	
◦ Yes, the Lead Agency waives family contributions/co-payments for families with an income at or below the Federal poverty level for families of the same size.	Yes
◦ Yes, the Lead Agency waives family contributions/co-payments for families who are receiving or needing to receive protective services, as determined by the Lead Agency for purposes of CCDF eligibility. Describe the policy and provide the policy citation..	Yes

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Describe contributions/co-payments for families who are receiving or needing to receive protective services</li> </ul>	<p>Co-payments are waived for foster families and the foster family income is not considered as part of the eligibility determination. Administrative Rule of South Dakota 67:47:01:05</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Yes, the Lead Agency waives family contributions/co-payments for other criteria established by the Lead Agency. Describe the policy and provide the policy citation</li> </ul>	<p>Yes</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Describe:</li> </ul>	<p>Co-payments are waived for families participating in 0+Tanf, relative caregivers, and Foster/Adopt families. Citation is the Child Care Subsidy Policy Manual, Section 15 and Section 20.</p>

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 3.4.4: Family Contribution to Payment - Family Contribution to Payment. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

## HEALTH AND SAFETY

Child-Staff Ratios by Group Size by Age of Children for Licensed Child Care Centers

Age of Children	Child-Staff Ratio	Group Size
Infant (11 months)	5:1	20
Toddler (35 months)	5:1	20
Preschool (59months)	10:1	20
School-age (6 years)	15:1	20
School-age (10 years and older)	15:1	20
If any of the responses above are different for exempt child care centers, describe which requirements apply:	N/A, there are no exempt centers in South Dakota eligible to receive CCDF funds.	

Source(s): National Center on Early Childhood Quality Assurance. (2020). 2017 Child Care Licensing Study: Analysis of child care licensing regulations. [Unpublished data].

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 5.2.1a-5\_6\_7: Standards on ratios, group sizes, and qualifications for CCDF providers.- exempt child care centers. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

## QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

### Use of Quality Funds

	Yes/No	CCDF Funds	Other Funds	Other (describe)
Supporting the training and professional development of the child care workforce	Yes	Yes		N/A
Developing, maintaining, or implementing early learning and developmental guidelines				N/A
Developing, implementing, or enhancing a tiered quality rating and improvement system	Yes	Yes		NA
Improving the supply and quality of child care services for infants and toddlers	Yes	Yes		N/A
Establishing or expanding a statewide system of CCR&R services				N/A
Facilitating compliance with state/territory requirements for inspection, monitoring, training, and health and safety standards	Yes	Yes		N/A
Evaluating and assessing the quality and effectiveness of child care services within the state/territorys	Yes	Yes	Not available	Not available
Supporting accreditation				N/A

	Yes/No	CCDF Funds	Other Funds	Other (describe)
Supporting state/territory or local efforts to develop high-quality program standards relating to health, mental health, nutrition, physical activity, and physical development	Yes	Yes		N/A
Other activities determined by the state/territory to improve the quality of child care services and which measurement of outcomes related to improved provider preparedness, child safety, child well-being, or kindergarten entry is possible				N/A

*Source(s):*

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Reports 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-1: Use of Quality Funds - Supporting the training and professional development of the child care workforce. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-2: Use of Quality Funds - Developing, maintaining, or implementing early learning and developmental guidelines. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-3: Use of Quality Funds - Developing, implementing, or enhancing a tiered quality rating and improvement system. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-4: Use of Quality Funds - Improving the supply and quality of child care services for infants and toddlers. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-5: Use of Quality Funds - Establishing or expanding a statewide system of CCR&R services. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-6: Use of Quality Funds - Facilitating compliance with state/territory requirements for inspection, monitoring, training, and health and safety standards. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-7: Use of Quality Funds - Evaluating and assessing the quality and effectiveness of child care services within the state/territory. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-8: Use of Quality Funds - Supporting accreditation. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-9: Use of Quality Funds - Supporting state/territory or local efforts to develop high-quality program standards relating to health, mental health, nutrition, physical activity, and physical development. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 7.2.1 and 7.2.1-10: Use of Quality Funds - Other activities determined by the state/territory to improve the quality of child care services and which measurement of outcomes related to improved provider preparedness, child safety, child well-being, or kindergarten entry is possible. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

Outreach to Families with Limited English Proficiency

Application in other languages (application document, brochures, provider notices)	Yes
Informational materials in non-English languages	Yes
Website in non-English languages	Yes
Lead Agency accepts applications at local community-based locations	Yes
Bilingual caseworkers or translators available	
Bilingual outreach workers	
Partnerships with community-based organizations	Yes
Other	
Describe Other:	N/A

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 2.1.1-1 and 2.1.1-2: Outreach to Families with Limited English Proficiency - Strategies the Lead Agency or partners utilize to provide outreach and services to eligible families for whom English is not their first language. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

Outreach to Families with a Person(s) with Disabilities

Applications and public informational materials available in Braille and other communication formats for access by individuals with disabilities	
Websites that are accessible (e.g., Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act)	
Caseworkers with specialized training/experience in working with individuals with disabilities	
Ensuring accessibility of environments and activities for all children	
Partnerships with state and local programs and associations focused on disability-related topics and issues	Yes
Partnerships with parent associations, support groups, and parent-to-parent support groups, including the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) federally funded Parent Training and Information Centers	Yes
Partnerships with state and local IDEA Part B, Section 619 and Part C providers and agencies	Yes

Availability and/or access to specialized services (e.g., mental health, behavioral specialists, therapists) to address the needs of all children	Yes
Other	
Describe Other:	N/A

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 2.1.2-1 and 2.1.2-2: Outreach to Families with Limited English Proficiency - Strategies the Lead Agency or partners utilize to provide outreach and services to eligible families with a person(s) with a disability. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

#### Consumer Education Website

How the Lead Agency ensures that its website is consumer-friendly and easily accessible	The Child Care Services website has been created to be consumer friendly and easily accessible by: not using jargon or complicated references; plain language that is easy to read and understand is used; the website provides detailed information about programs and processes as well as contact information; the searchable database allows multiple ways to search for a child care provider; the website explains the terms such as regulated and license exempt care (informal or in-home care), provides FAQ, and provides the results of monitoring inspections that are concise, written in language that does not include licensing jargon or terms that are not easily understood; and the full licensing inspection form is available as well as a short summary that includes all items that were not in compliance.
How the website ensures the widest possible access to services for families that speak languages other than English	The Department of Social Services website provides a toll free number, in 15 different languages, so users who do not speak English can call for assistance. The website provides the contact information for Child Care Services staff. When necessary, Child Care Services contacts InterpreTalk, an interpretive service with over 150 languages, to assist customers in navigating the website or learning about the services offered. Persons can also stop in at a Department of Social Services office, which are located in 63 of 66 counties in the state. Interpretive services can be utilized to explain information from the website.
How the website ensures the widest possible access to services for persons with disabilities	Child Care Services has designed the website to increase access for persons with disabilities. To increase readability, the website has been developed with limited pictures or graphics, using primarily text, so no alt tags are necessary. The background is light in color and the majority of text is black that provides contrast with the light colored background of the site. Pages are created with larger, clear titles and descriptive headings to help people navigate the site in different ways. Links are color coded for consistency. Readers are able to move through content at their own pace. Technical jargon is kept to a minimum. Videos are not used so subtext is not necessary. The site was not created with flashing bulletins or other distractible techniques to get people's attention. Persons with disabilities having difficulty accessing the website can call Child Care Services (CCS) toll free at 1-800-227-3020 or visit any Department of Social Services office in 63 of 66 South Dakota counties for assistance finding information or resources on the website. Contact information for TTY services is listed on the Department website.

Source(s): U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care. (2019). Report 2.3.1, 2.3.1, and 2.3.3: Consumer Education Website. ACF-118 Data Submission Center.

## FOOTNOTES

### Source Footnotes:

- Demographics - Total Population 12 and Under
  - U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). In American Community Survey, 2010. QT-P2 Single Years of Age and Sex. Retrieved from American FactFinder: [http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC\\_10\\_SF1\\_QTP2&prodType=table](http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=DEC_10_SF1_QTP2&prodType=table)
- Demographics - Poverty Statistics
  - U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). In American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2018. B17024: Age By Ratio Of Income To Poverty Level In The Past 12 Months - Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined. <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=B17024&g=0100000US.04000.001&hidePreview=true&table=B17024&tid=ACSDT1Y2018.B17024&lastDisplayedRow=17&vintage=2018&mode=&y=2018>
- Demographics - Children Living in Working Families
  - U.S. Census Bureau. (2019). In American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, 2018. C23008 Age of own Children under 18 Years in Families and Subfamilies by Living Arrangements by Employment Status of Parents: Universe: Own children under 18 years in families and subfamilies. <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=C23008&g=&hidePreview=false&table=C23008&tid=ACSDT1Y2018.C23008&lastDisplayedRow=17&vintage=2018>
- ECE Program Participation - CCDF Average Monthly Percentage of Children In Care
  - U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Care. (2019). FFY 2018 CCDF data tables [Preliminary estimates]. Table 9 Average Monthly Percentages of Children In Care By Age Group <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/fy-2018-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>
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