



Minimum Health and Safety Standards Crosswalk for American Indian and Alaska Native Child Care and Development Fund Grantees

The Office of Child Care and Administration for Children and Families released the revised [Minimum Health and Safety Standards: A Guide for American Indian and Alaska Native Child Care and Development Fund Grantees](#) in October 2018. The guide is a revision of *Minimum Standards for Tribal Child Care: A Health and Safety Guide* (2008), which was also known as “the Orange Book.”

The revised guide provides voluntary guidelines for a minimum set of health and safety standards that are aligned with the health and safety requirements in the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) final rule.

This crosswalk outlines health and safety requirements in the CCDF final rule for American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) CCDF grantees and provides information regarding the location of related health and safety standards in the 2008 *Minimum Standards* guide and the 2018 *Minimum Health and Safety Standards* guide.

CCDF Final Rule Health and Safety Requirement	Location in <i>Minimum Standards for Tribal Child Care: A Health and Safety Guide</i> (2008)	Location in <i>Minimum Health and Safety Standards: A Guide for American Indian and Alaska Native Child Care and Development Fund Grantees</i> (2018)
Prevention and Control of Infectious Diseases (including immunizations) 45 C.F.R. §98.41(a)(1)(i)	Section III. Infection Control ♦ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Immunizations ■ Sanitation ■ Handwashing ■ Food Safety ■ Care of Ill Children ■ Caregiver Health ♦ Pages: 10–16	Section I. Prevention and Control of Infectious Disease ♦ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Routine Oral Hygiene Activities ■ Diaper-Changing Procedure ■ Situations That Require Hand Hygiene ■ Routine Cleaning, Sanitizing, and Disinfecting ■ Prevention of Exposure to Blood and Body Fluids ■ Inclusion, Exclusion, and Dismissal of Children ■ Infectious Disease Outbreak Control ■ Unimmunized Children ■ Immunization of Caregivers and Teachers ♦ Pages: 8–14

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<p>Prevention of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) and Use of Safe Sleep Practices</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(ii)</p>	<p>Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Program Policies (see bullet point 5 under Standards) ◆ Page: 4 <p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Safe Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Equipment (see bullet points 5–7) ◆ Page: 7 	<p>Section II. Prevention of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome and the Use of Safe Sleep Practices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Safe Sleep Practices and SIDS Risk Reduction ◆ Pages: 14–15
<p>Administration of Medication, Consistent with Standards for Parental Consent</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(iii)</p>	<p>Section III. Infection Control</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Care of Ill Children (see bullet point 4 under Standards) ◆ Page: 15 	<p>Section III. Administration of Medication, Consistent with Standards for Parental Consent</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Medication Administration and Storage ■ Training of Caregivers and Teachers to Administer Medication ◆ Pages: 15–17

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<p>Prevention of and Response to Emergencies due to Food and Allergic Reactions</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(iv)</p>	<p>Section III. Infection Control</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Food Safety <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Drinking Water ● Food Handling ● Bottle Feeding and Breastfeeding ● Choking Prevention ◆ Pages: 13–14 <p>Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Program Policies (see bullet point 7 under Standards) ◆ Page: 4 	<p>Section IV. Prevention of and Response to Emergencies due to Food and Allergic Reactions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Care of Children with Food Allergies ■ Availability of Drinking Water ■ Preparing, Feeding, and Storing Human Milk ■ Preparing, Feeding, and Storing Infant Formula ■ Warming Bottles and Infant Foods ■ Foods That Are Choking Hazards ■ Food Preparation Area Access ■ Compliance with U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Food Code and State and Local Rules ◆ Pages: 17–20
<p>Building and Physical Premises Safety, Including Identification of and Protection from Hazards, Bodies of Water, and Vehicular Traffic</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(v)</p>	<p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Safe Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The Building Interior and Exterior ● Access and Exposure to Hazardous Materials ● Equipment ◆ Pages: 5–7 	<p>Section V. Building and Physical Premises Safety, Including Identification of and Protection from Hazards, Bodies of Water, and Vehicular Traffic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Supervision near Water ■ Use of Tobacco, Alcohol, Marijuana, and Illegal Drugs ■ Sun Safety, Including Sunscreen ■ Strangulation Hazards ■ Inspection of Buildings ■ Compliance with Fire Prevention Code ■ Environmental Audit of Site Location ■ Guardrails and Protective Barriers ■ Safety Covers and Shock Protection Devices for Electrical Outlets ■ Location of Electrical Devices near Water

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Integrated Pest Management ■ Carbon Monoxide Detectors ■ Safety of Equipment, Materials, and Furnishings ■ Availability and Use of a Telephone or Wireless Communication Device ■ Cribs and Play Yards ■ Firearms ■ Location of Play Areas near Bodies of Water, Enclosures for Outdoor Play Areas, and Enclosure of Bodies of Water ■ Prohibited Surfaces for Placing Climbing Equipment ■ Inspection of Indoor and Outdoor Play Areas and Equipment ■ Lifesaving Equipment ■ Water in Containers ■ Sign-In and Sign-Out System ■ Authorized Persons to Pick Up Child <p>◆ Pages: 20–28</p>
<p>Prevention of Shaken Baby Syndrome, Abusive Head Trauma, and Child Maltreatment</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(vi)</p>	<p>Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training</p> <p>◆ Subsections:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Caregiver Training (see bullet point 1 under Standards) ■ Program Policies (see bullet points 1, 8, and 9 under Standards) <p>◆ Pages: 3–4</p>	<p>Section VI. Prevention of Shaken Baby Syndrome, Abusive Head Trauma, and Child Maltreatment</p> <p>◆ Subsections:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Child Abuse and Neglect Education ■ Prohibited Caregiver and Teacher Behaviors ■ Preventing and Identifying Shaken Baby Syndrome and Abusive Head Trauma <p>◆ Pages: 28–30</p>

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<p>Emergency Preparedness and Response Planning for Emergencies Resulting from a Natural Disaster, or a Man-Caused Event (such as violence at a child care facility)</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(vii)</p>	<p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Safe Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● In the Event of an Emergency ◆ Pages: 6–7 	<p>Section VII. Emergency Preparedness and Response Planning for Emergencies</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Emergency Procedures ■ First Aid and Emergency Supplies ■ Written Plan and Training for Handling Urgent Medical Care or Threatening Incidents ■ Disaster Planning, Training, and Communication, and Emergency and Evacuation Drills ■ Contents of Child Records ◆ Pages: 30–33
<p>Handling and Storage of Hazardous Materials and the Appropriate Disposal of Biocontaminants</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(viii)</p>	<p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Safe Environment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Access and Exposure to Hazardous Materials ◆ Page: 6 	<p>Section VIII. Handling and Storage of Hazardous Materials and the Appropriate Disposal of Biocontaminants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Use and Storage of Toxic Substances ◆ Pages: 33–34
<p>Appropriate Precautions in Transporting Children (if applicable)</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(ix)</p>	<p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Transportation ◆ Page: 9 <p>Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Program Policies (see bullet point 4 under Standards) ◆ Page: 4 	<p>Section IX. Appropriate Precautions in Transporting Children (if applicable)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Qualifications for Drivers ■ Child Passenger Safety ■ Interior Temperature of Vehicles ■ Passenger Vans ■ Vehicle Insurance ◆ Pages: 34–37

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Pediatric First Aid and Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) 45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(x)	Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training ◆ Subsections: ■ Caregiver Training (see bullet point 1 under Standards) ■ Program Policies (see bullet point 1 under Standards) ◆ Pages: 3–4	Section X. Pediatric First Aid and Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation ◆ Subsection: ■ First Aid and CPR Training for Staff ◆ Page: 37
Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect 45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(xi)	Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training ◆ Subsections: ■ Caregiver Training (see bullet point 1 under Standards) ■ Program Policies (see bullet point 1 under Standards) ◆ Pages: 3–4	Section XI. Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse and Neglect ◆ Subsection: ■ Recognizing and Reporting Suspected Child Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation ◆ Page: 38
Optional: Nutrition (including age-appropriate feeding) 45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(xii)(A)	Section III. Infection Control ◆ Subsection: ■ Food Safety ● Feeding Schedules ◆ Page: 14	Section XII. Nutrition ◆ Subsection: ■ Use of U.S. Department of Agriculture Child and Adult Care Food Program Guidelines ◆ Page: 39
Optional: Access to Physical Activity 45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(xii)(B)	Not included	Section XIII. Physical Activity ◆ Subsection: ■ Active Opportunities for Physical Activity ◆ Pages: 39–40
Optional: Caring for Children with Special Needs 45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(xii)(C)	Not included	Section XIV. Caring for Children with Special Needs ◆ Subsection: ■ Care Plan for Children with Special Health Care Needs ◆ Page: 40

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<p>Optional: Other Lead Agency–Determined Subject Areas That Promote Child Development or Protect Children’s Health and Safety</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(a)(1)(xii)(D)</p>	<p>Section II. Building and Premises</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Nurturing and Enriching Environment ◆ Page: 8 	<p>Section XV. Other Subject Areas to Promote Child Development or to Protect Children’s Health and Safety</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsection: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Examples of Other Subject Areas to Promote Child Development or to Protect Children’s Health and Safety ◆ Page: 41
<p>Group Size, Ratios, and Required Qualifications</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(d)</p>	<p>Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Staffing Ratios and Group Sizes ■ Caregiver Qualifications ◆ Pages: 2–3 	<p>Section XVII. Group Size and Ratios</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Group Size and Ratios for Care ■ Methods of Supervision of Children ◆ Page: 45
<p>Compliance with Child Abuse Reporting Requirements and Procedures</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.41(e)</p>	<p>Not included</p>	<p>Section XVIII. Compliance with Child Abuse Reporting Requirements and Procedures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Page: 46
<p>Enforcement of Licensing and Health and Safety Requirements</p> <p>45 C.F.R. § 98.42</p>	<p>Not included</p>	<p>Section XIX. Enforcement of Licensing and Health and Safety Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◆ Subsections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Record of Valid License, Certificate, or Registration of Facility or Family Child Care Home ■ Frequency of Inspections for Child Care Centers and Family Child Care Homes ■ Frequency of Inspections for In-Home Care ◆ Pages: 47–48

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Criminal Background Checks 45 C.F.R. § 98.43	Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training ♦ Subsection: ■ Caregiver Qualifications (see bullet point 2 under Standards) Page: 3	Section XX. Criminal Background Checks ♦ Subsection: ■ Criminal Background Checks ♦ Pages: 48–50
Health and Safety Training 45 C.F.R. § 98.44(b)	Section I. Policies/Practices/ Caregiver Training ♦ Subsection: ■ Caregiver Training Page: 3	Section XVI. Health and Safety Training ♦ Subsections: ■ Preservice Training and Orientation ■ Continuing Education for Directors, Caregivers and Teachers in Centers, and Family Child Care Homes ■ Monitoring Children's Development and Obtaining Consent for Screening ■ Personal Caregiver and Teacher Relationships for Children from Birth to 5 Years ■ Preventing Expulsions, Suspensions, and Other Limitations in Services ♦ Pages: 41–44

The National Center on Tribal Early Childhood Development is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Care.

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